



L'Europe des Télévisions



Marseille, March 11th 2009

by Giovanni Gangemi

From where we come, where we're going

Phase 1: Monopoly: ('50s – '70s)

PSBs are the only holders of TV licences



Phase 2: Commercial TV ('80s)

Private commercial channels are launched
PSBs compete with private broadcasters for ratings



Phase 3: Pay TV ('90s)

Digital Pay Tv services are launched
PSBs lose Premium contents and try to take part to pay-tv consortiums



Phase 4: DTT, IPTV and WEB TV(2000)

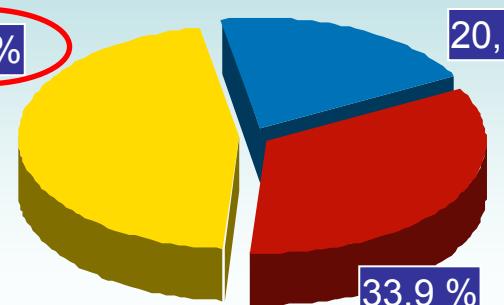
Digital Terrestrial TV gives new opportunities to traditional broadcasters.
Internet brings Telco operators into the market
PSB's enlarge their bouquets of channels on DTT and try to organise archives for non linear platforms

1. Financing models
2. Audience fragmentation
3. Developping of Dt Television
4. Non linear content and non linear platforms

The main TV financing sources

FRANCE: 10.135 mln €

46,0 %

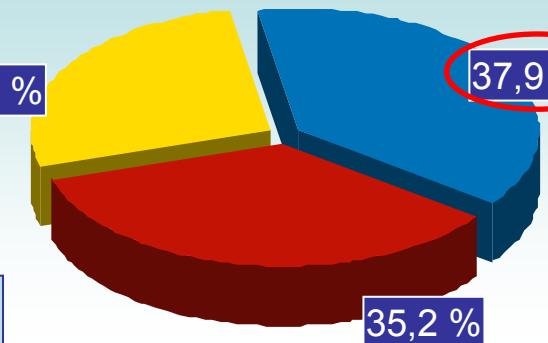


- Public funding
- Advertising
- Subscriptions

GERMANY: 11.698 mln €

37,9 %

27,0 %



ITALY: 7.637 mln €

29,1 %

19,1 %

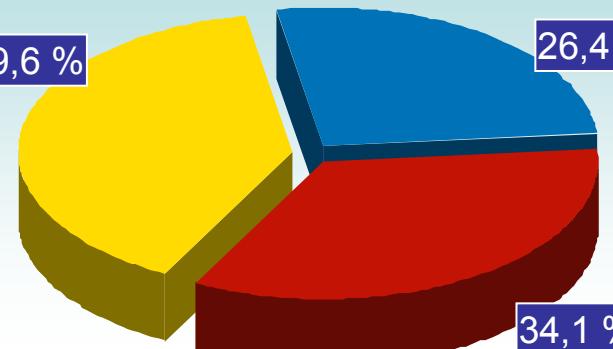
51,8 %

UNITED KINGDOM: 14.935 mln €

39,6 %

26,4 %

34,1 %

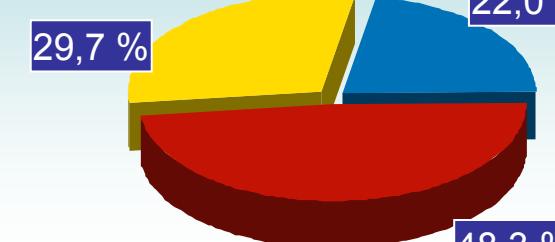


SPAIN: 6.429 mln €

29,7 %

22,0 %

48,3 %



4 di 13

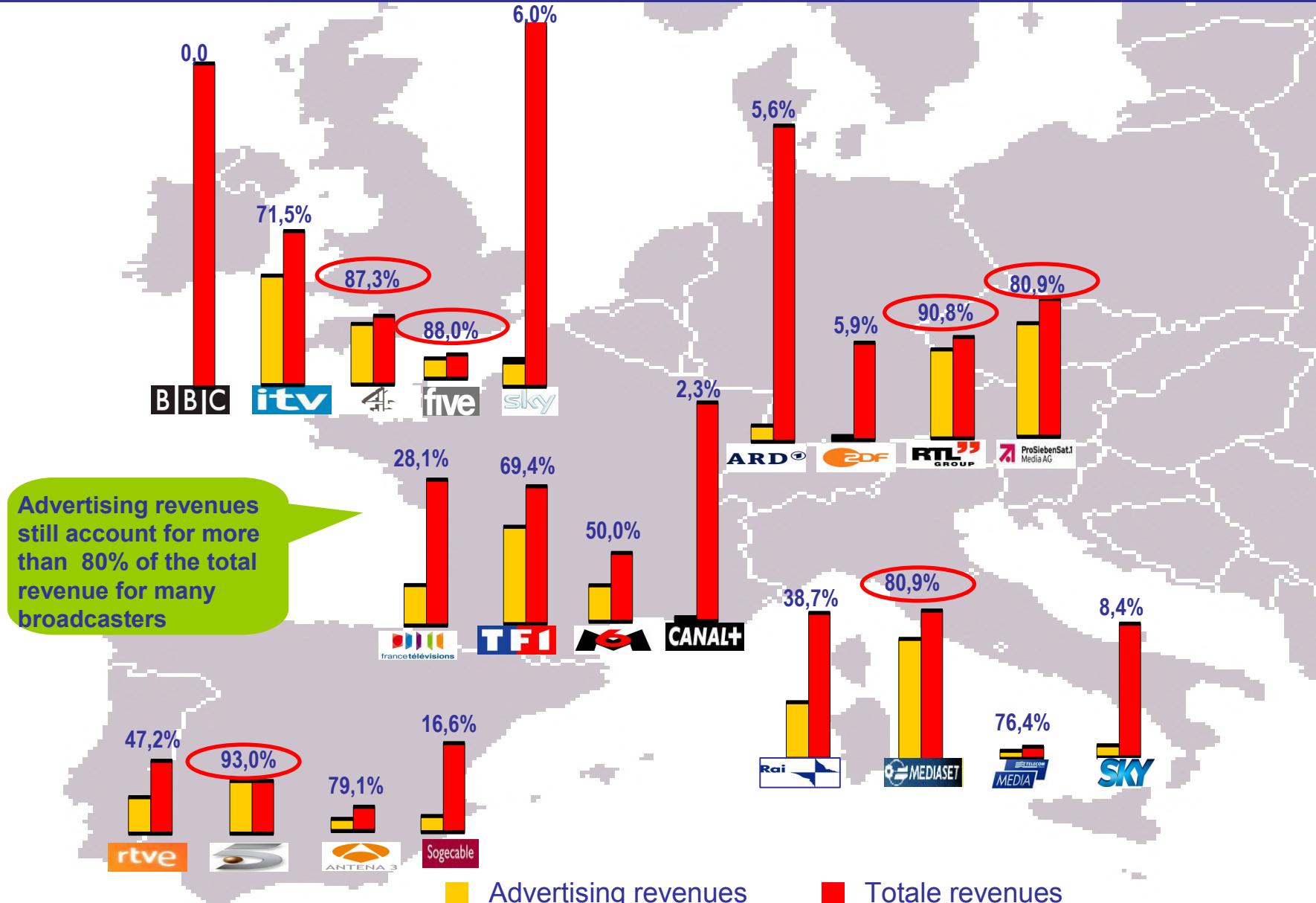
Sources: IsICult on Csa, Media Perspektiven, Ofcom, Agcom, Cmt, and companies information

Istituto italiano per l'Industria Culturale – Palazzo Taverna Via di Monte Giordano 36 00186 Roma, Tel +39 06 689 23 44, Fax +39 06 689 61 58, www.isicuilt.it



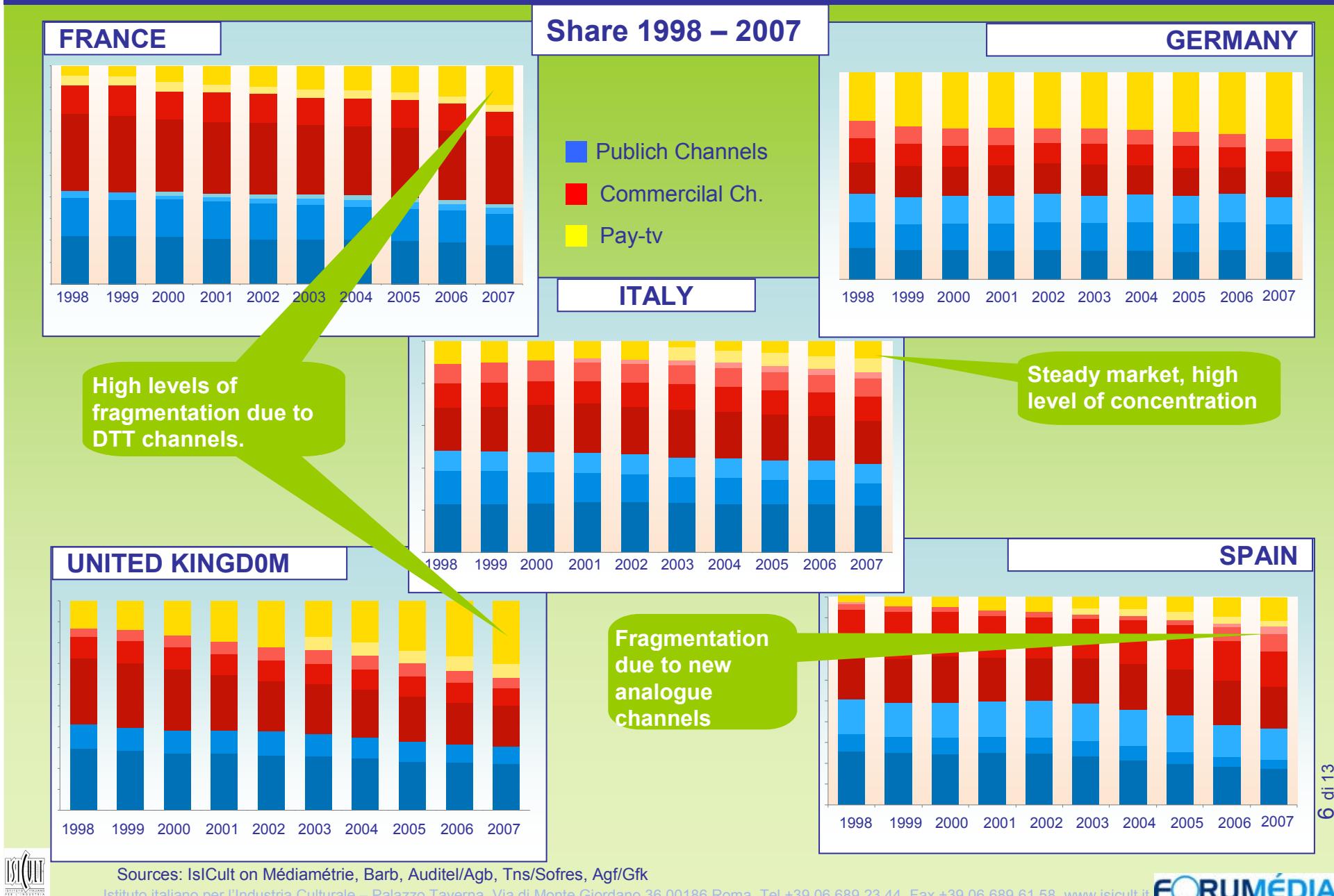
FORUM MÉDIA

Advertising's still the “oil” of broadcasters

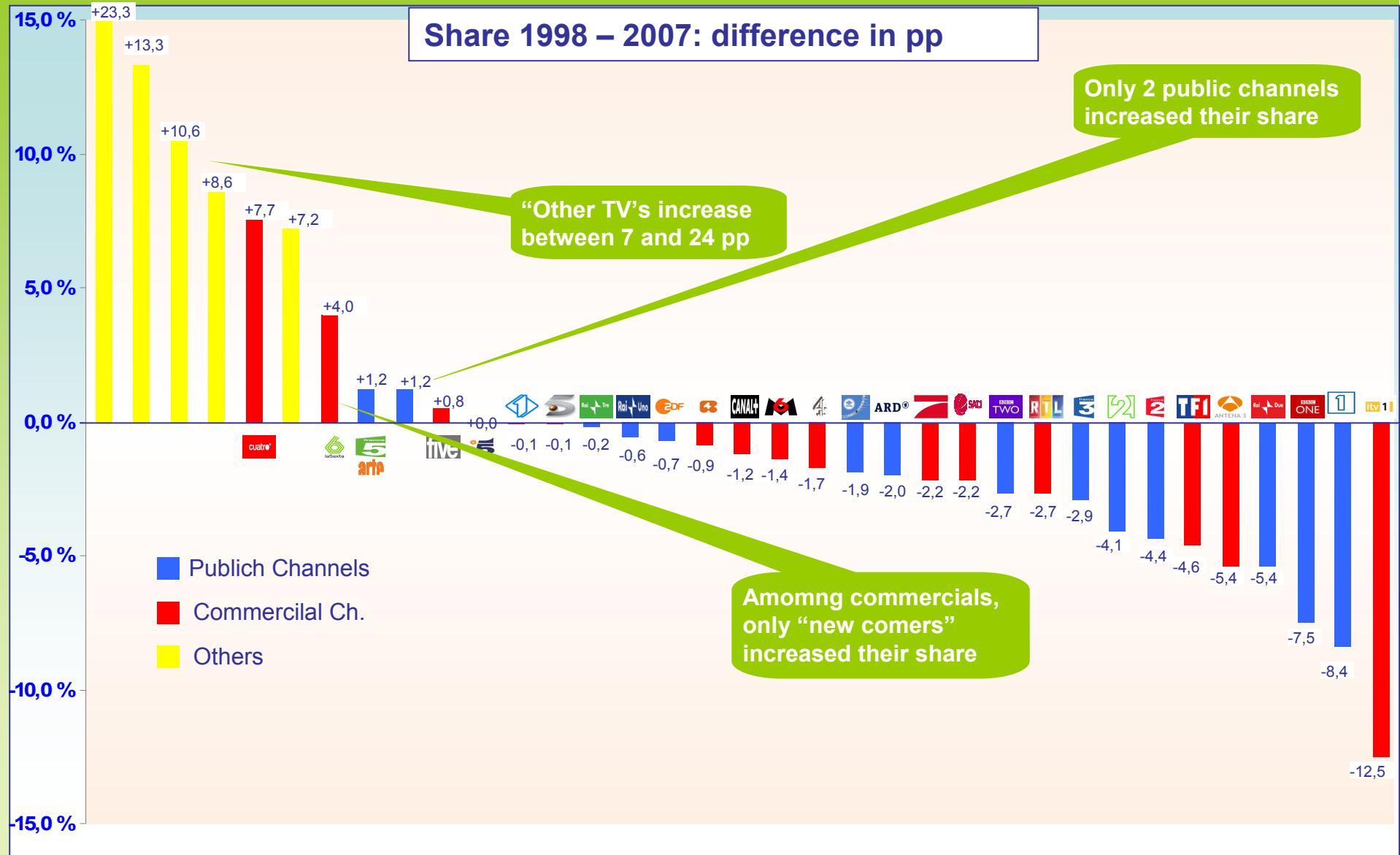


Sources: IsICult on Csa, Media Perspektiven, Ofcom, Agcom, Cmt, and companies information

Rating trends: the increase of fragmentation



Rating trends: the power of multichannel



Europe's main markets: DTT opportunities

DTT gives analogue broadcasters the opportunity to expand their channels line up and rescue the audience lost by the main channels

TV group	Number of channels operated				Ratings of analogue and digital channels 2007 (%)			
	ANALO.	DTT		TOT.	Main anal.	Other anal.	Digitl only	TOTAL
Rai	3	5	8	16	41,6	-	0,6	42,4
MEDIASET	3	7	0	10	40,6		0,2	40,8
francetélévisions	4	2	7	13	35,2	1,7	1,2	38,1
BBC	2	8	8	18	30,6	-	3,4	34,0
TF1	1	4	8	13	30,7		1,3	32,0
ARD	6	3		9	26,9	3,3	-	30,2
RTL GROUP	6	0	3	9	22,0	2,6	-	24,6
itv	1	4	1	6	19,2		4,0	23,2
rtve	2	3	3	8	21,8	-	0,6	22,4
ProSiebenSat.1 Media AG	5	0	3	8	19,7	1,1	-	20,8
	1	3	0	4	20,3		0,1	20,4
ANTENA 3	1	2	2	5	17,4		0,4	17,8
ZDF	5	1	2	8	12,9	3,3	-	16,4
MC	1	3	7	11	11,5		1,0	12,5
4	1	4	6	11	8,5		3,3	11,8
CANAL+	1	2	16	19	7,7		1,5	9,1
Sogecable	1	4	17	22	3,4		0,3	3,7
TELECOM MEDIA	2	1	7	10	3,0		0,1	3,1

Sources: IsICult on Médiamétrie, Barb, Auditel/Agb, Tns/Sofres, Agf/Gfk

DTT has changed business models

Some channels switched from pay-tv to FTA platforms
E4 and Film4 were on only pay-tv channels, and now they're on Freeview...

Cable & Sat. “Pay”	Dtt “Pay”	Dtt “Free”
		
		
		
		
		

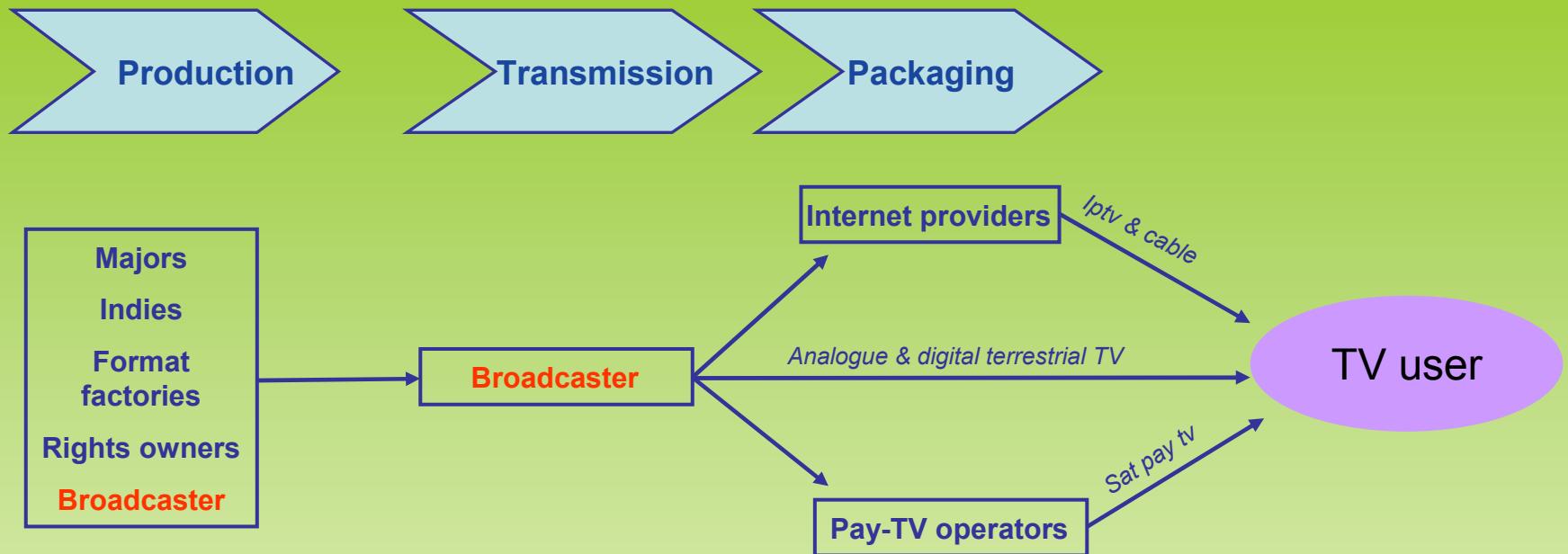
Sources: IsICult



Istituto italiano per l'Industria Culturale – Palazzo Taverna Via di Monte Giordano 36 00186 Roma, Tel +39 06 689 23 44, Fax +39 06 689 61 58, www.isicuilt.it

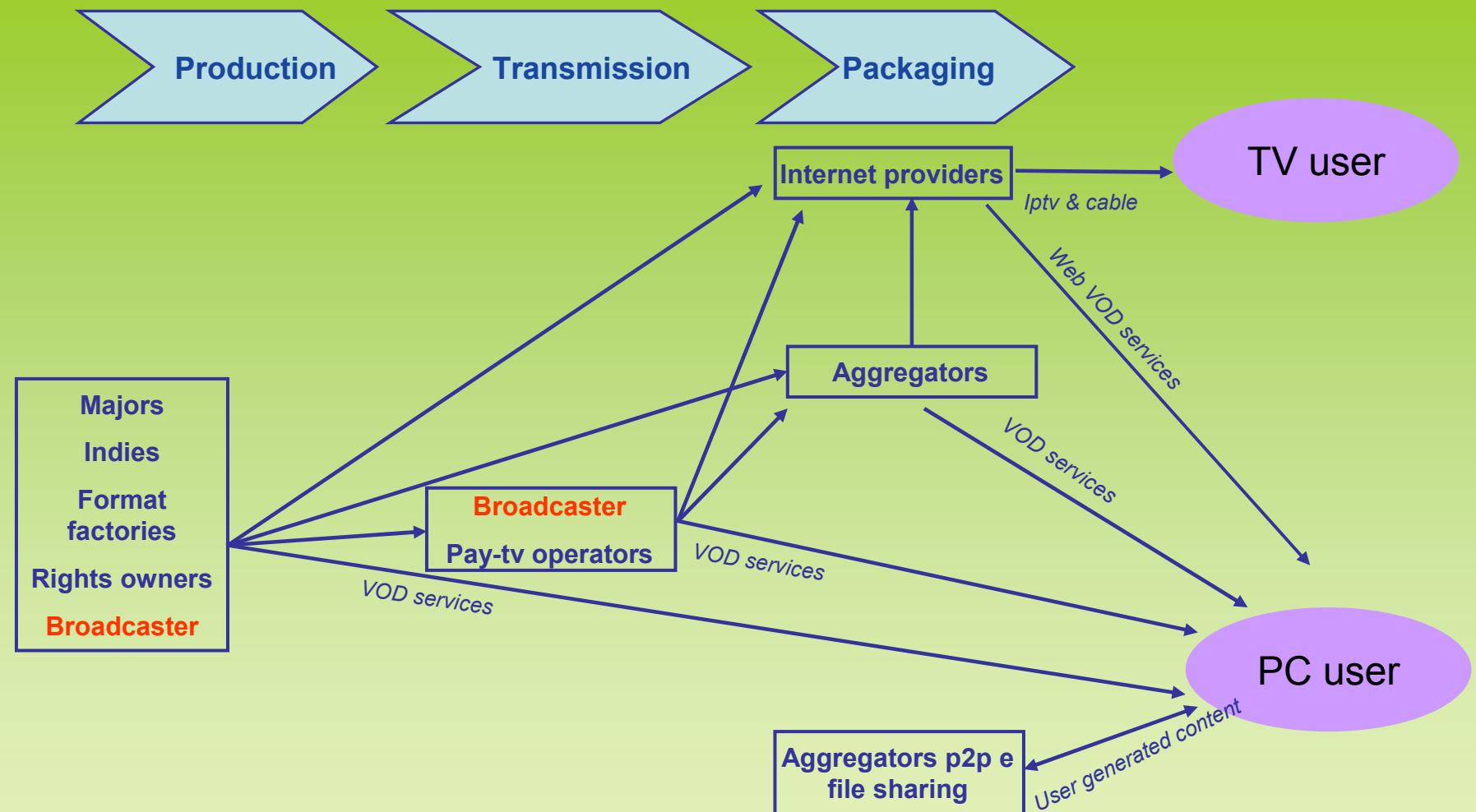
FORUM MÉDIA

The “traditional” value chain: *linear*



- In the traditional value chain, **broadcasters** are still the central point
- Revenues are generated by the sale of TV ads and by direct financing (pay-TV and PPV)

The “new” value chain : “on demand”



- For distributing on-demand contents on TV **broadcasters** have to deal with IPTV and cable operators
- PC users receive a massive amount of offers

Europe's main markets: new platforms opportunities

Internet gives analogue broadcasters the opportunity to create a new window of programming
But this services still suffer from several weaknesses:

➤ Incertitude on business model:

- o Free and funded by licence fee (iPlayer)
- o Free and funded by advertising (Rai.tv)
- o Pay (France Tvod, Rewind Tv)

➤ Access to TV

- o Dealing with ISP (France Télévisions / Orange, Rai / Fastweb)
- o Creating "opened" offers available on hybrid IPTV/DTT decoders

➤ Size of catalogue

- o Stand alone offers
- o "competitions" (Kangaroo/SeeSaw project)

Broadcaster	"Catch-up" (clip)	"Catch-up" (full lenght)	Premium	Preview	Archive	Simulcasting (channel)	Simulcasting (event)
Rewind TV		✓					
france tvod	✓	✓	✓		✓		
Rai Click		✓	✓		✓		
Rai.tv	✓				✓	✓	
BBC iPlayer		✓	✓				
TVE a la carta	✓				✓		

Sources: IslCult on companies information

Thank you!



IsICult

Via di Monte Giordano, 36
00186 Rome
+39 06 689 23 44

